

You did not answer the question.

Formula sheet

$$x + y + z = 1 \quad , \quad p = x + y/2 \quad , \quad q = 1 - p \quad , \quad x' = p^2 \quad , \quad y' = 2pq \quad , \quad z' = q^2$$

$$\bar{w} = p^2 w_{11} + 2pq w_{12} + q^2 w_{22} \quad , \quad p' = \frac{p}{\bar{w}} (p w_{11} + q w_{12})$$

$$\Delta p = p' - p = \frac{pq}{\bar{w}} [p(w_{11} - w_{12}) - q(w_{22} - w_{12})] = \frac{pq}{2\bar{w}} \cdot \frac{d\bar{w}}{dp} \quad , \quad \hat{p} = \frac{w_{22} - 1}{w_{11} + w_{22} - 2}$$

$$A_1 \xrightarrow{u} A_2 \quad , \quad w_{11} = w_{12} = 1 \quad , \quad 0 \leq w_{22} < 1 \quad : \quad \hat{q} \approx \sqrt{\frac{u}{1 - w_{22}}}$$

$$A_1 \xrightarrow{u} A_2 \quad , \quad w_{11} = 1 \quad , \quad 0 \leq w_{12} = w_{22} < 1 \quad : \quad \hat{q} \approx \frac{u}{1 - w_{22}}$$

$$H' = H \left(1 - \frac{1}{2N_e} \right) \quad , \quad N_e = \frac{4N_m N_f}{N_m + N_f} \quad , \quad N_e = \frac{t}{\frac{1}{N_1} + \frac{1}{N_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{N_t}} \quad , \quad \hat{H} = \frac{4N_e \mu}{1 + 4N_e \mu}$$

$$w_{11} = 1 + s \quad , \quad w_{12} = 1 + s/2 \quad , \quad w_{22} = 1 \quad , \quad \pi(p) = \frac{1 - e^{-2N_e s p}}{1 - e^{-2N_e s}}$$

$$p = \frac{1}{2N} \quad , \quad N_e \approx N \quad , \quad s > 0 \quad : \quad \pi \approx s \quad , \quad \bar{i} \approx \frac{4 \ln(2N)}{s} \quad , \quad K \approx 2N u_b s$$

$$p = \frac{1}{2N} \quad , \quad N_e \approx N \quad , \quad s = 0 \quad : \quad \pi \approx \frac{1}{2N} \quad , \quad \bar{i} \approx 4N \quad , \quad K \approx u_n$$

$$p_A = g_{AB} + g_{Ab} \quad , \quad q_a = g_{aB} + g_{ab} \quad , \quad p_B = g_{AB} + g_{aB} \quad , \quad q_b = g_{Ab} + g_{ab}$$

$$g'_{AB} = g_{AB} - rD \quad , \quad g'_{Ab} = g_{Ab} + rD \quad , \quad g'_{aB} = g_{aB} + rD \quad , \quad g'_{ab} = g_{ab} - rD$$

$$D = g_{AB} \cdot g_{ab} - g_{Ab} \cdot g_{aB} \quad , \quad D' = (1 - r)D$$

$$\text{Mean : } \bar{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum x_i \quad , \quad \text{Variance : } V(x) = \frac{1}{N} \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$

$$\text{Covariance : } \text{COV}(x, y) = \frac{1}{N} \sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})$$

$$V_P = V_G + V_E + \text{COV}_{GE} \quad , \quad w = \alpha + \beta z + (\gamma/2)z^2 \quad , \quad R = h^2 s \quad , \quad h^2 = \frac{V_A}{V_P}$$

$$b = \frac{\text{COV}(x, y)}{V(x)} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}V_A}{V_P} = \frac{1}{2}h^2 \quad , \quad \frac{\text{COV}_{OM}}{V_M} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}V_A}{\frac{1}{2}V_P} = h^2 \quad , \quad V_{\text{Midparent}} = \frac{1}{2}V_P$$

Did you have any problems during the test? Let us know about them here. (Obviously, this is not for credit.)