You are given four homozygous strains of corn (A, B, C, D) and make the crosses shown below. A and B are colorless (recessive), while C and D are purple (dominant).

 P_0 AxC

 $A \times D$

ВхС

 $B \times D$

F₁ all purple

all purple

all purple

all purple

 F_2

3 purple

3 purple

3 purple

3 purple

1 colorless

1 colorless

1 spotted

1 colorless

Using the data given above, genetically characterize all four strains.